

## Chapter 3 Section 2: Basic Rules for Exponents

### Problems

Use the rules for exponents given in the lesson to simplify each monomial.

1.  $5^4 \cdot 5^3$  as a power with base 5

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2.  $6^2 \cdot 6^5$  as a power with base 6

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3.  $x^7 \cdot x^3$

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4.  $y^5 \cdot y^8$

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5.  $7^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 7^5$  as a power with base 7

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6.  $10^3 \cdot 2^4$

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7.  $6^2 \cdot 4^3$

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8.  $13^3 \cdot 13^4 \cdot 13$  as a power of 13

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9.  $2^4 \cdot 5^4$  as a power of 10

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10.  $3^3 \cdot 2^3$  as a power of 6

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11.  $(x^5)^2$

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12.  $(4x)^5$

\_\_\_\_\_

13.  $(8y)^4$

\_\_\_\_\_

14.  $(y^2)^5$

\_\_\_\_\_

15.  $(2y)^2 \cdot 2y^2 \cdot 4y$

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16.  $3x^3 \cdot (9x)^2 \cdot x$

\_\_\_\_\_

17.  $2 \cdot 2x \cdot 2^2 x^2 \cdot 2^3 x^3$

\_\_\_\_\_

18.  $y \cdot 3y \cdot 3^2 y^2 \cdot 3^3 y^3$

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19.  $\left[ (3a^2t)^2 \right]^2$

\_\_\_\_\_

20.  $(3x^2y^3)^2$

\_\_\_\_\_

21.  $(10^2 x^3 y^4)^2$

\_\_\_\_\_

22.  $(2^2 A^{15} B^{22})^2$

\_\_\_\_\_

23.  $\left[ 3a(a^5b)^2 \right]^2$

\_\_\_\_\_

24.  $\left[ x^4 (2y^5z^3)^2 \right]^2$

\_\_\_\_\_

25.  $(2xyz)^3 (xyz)$

\_\_\_\_\_

26.  $(3abc)(3abc)^2$

\_\_\_\_\_

27.  $\left[ (5at)^2 (2a)^2 \right]^3$

\_\_\_\_\_

28.  $\left[ (3cv)^2 (2v)^2 \right]^3$

\_\_\_\_\_

29.  $(2uv^2)^2 (3u^2v)^2$

\_\_\_\_\_

30.  $(2M^2W^2)^3 (3M^3W^4)^2$

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Use the exponent rules to simplify each expression.

31.  $\left(\frac{3y^4}{4x^3}\right)^3$

32.  $\left(\frac{2a^8}{z^9}\right)^{10}$

33.  $\left(\frac{2t^9}{3S^4}\right)^5$

34.  $\left(\frac{11xy^4}{10z^7}\right)^2$

35.  $\left(\frac{A^4}{B^4C^5}\right)^{100}$

36.  $\left(\frac{XY^6}{A^8Z^5}\right)^9$

Simplify each expression.

37.  $7 - 5^2 \cdot (3 + 5) \div 2^2$

38.  $4 + 2^3 \cdot (5 - 4) \div 3^2$

39.  $(7 - 5)^2 \cdot (3 + 5) \div (2 - 1)^2 \cdot 2^2$

40.  $\left[1 + 27\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3\right]^2$

41.  $100 - 2 \cdot (5 + 4 \cdot 3^2)$

42. Write  $7^7 \cdot 7^5 \cdot 7$  as a power of 7.

43. Write  $-32$  as a power of 2.